

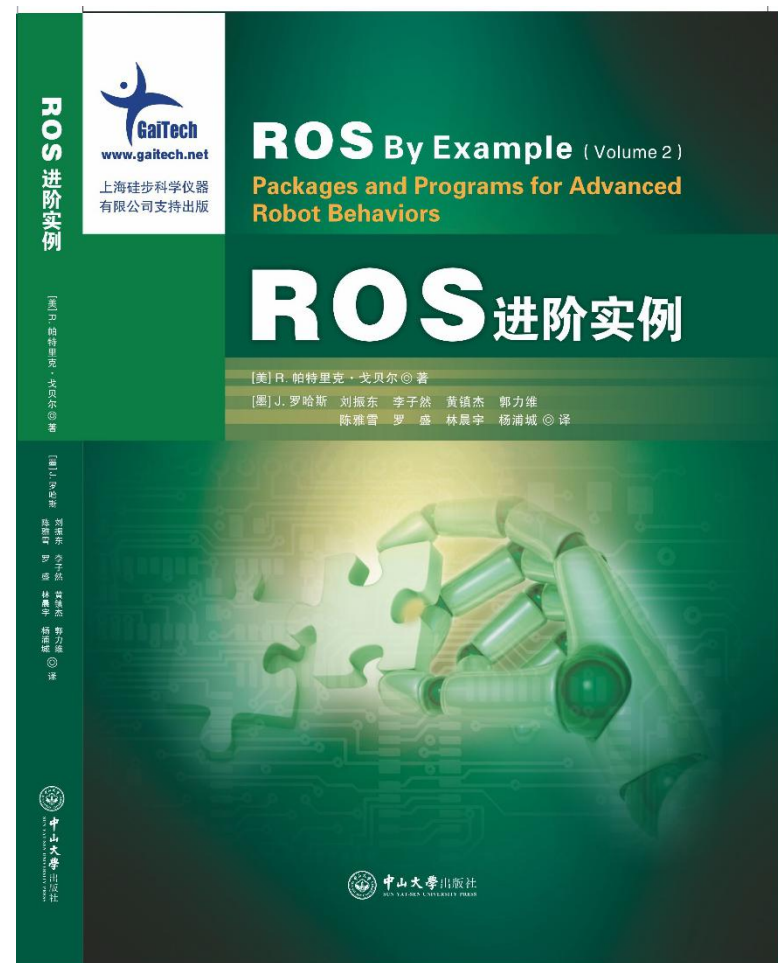
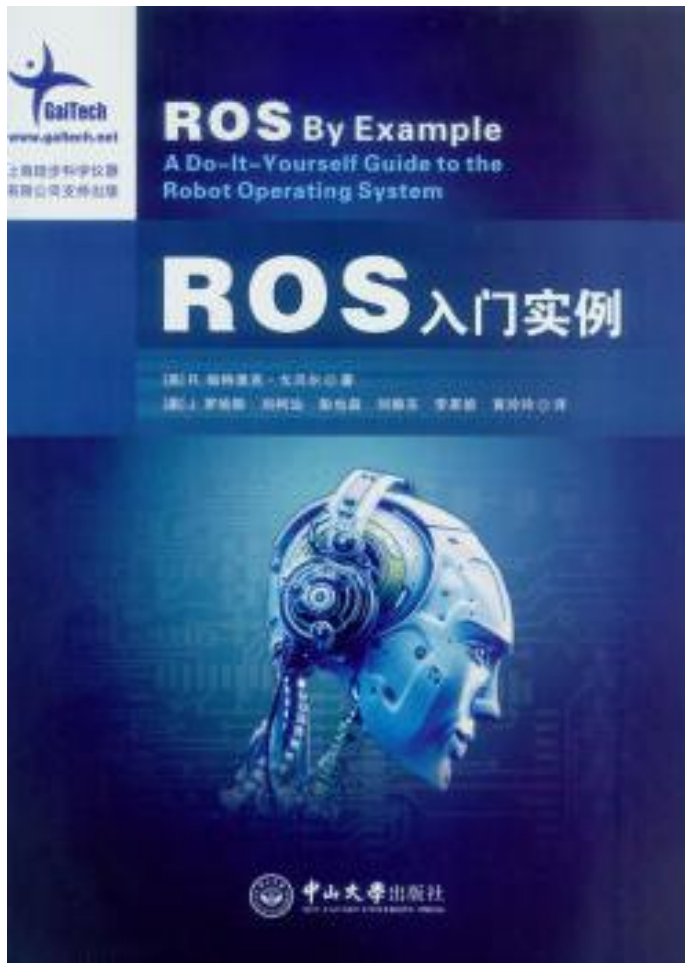
Baxter and Manipulation

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ROS By Example in Chinese



Available at: Taobao, Amazon.cn, JD.com, Dangdang.com

Support Programs

APT-GET

- Used to download programs in linux

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt-get upgrade
```

TERMINATOR

Great to run multiple terminals in the same window.



The screenshot shows a terminal window with four panes. The top-left pane contains the command `>-$ terminal 1`. The top-right pane contains the command `>>$ terminal 2`. The bottom-left pane contains the command `>-$ terminal 3`. The bottom-right pane contains the command `>>$ terminal 4 and more....`. The terminal window has a title bar with the text `mrguser@baymax: ~` and `vmrguser@baymax: ~`. The system tray in the top right corner shows the time as 7:49 AM.

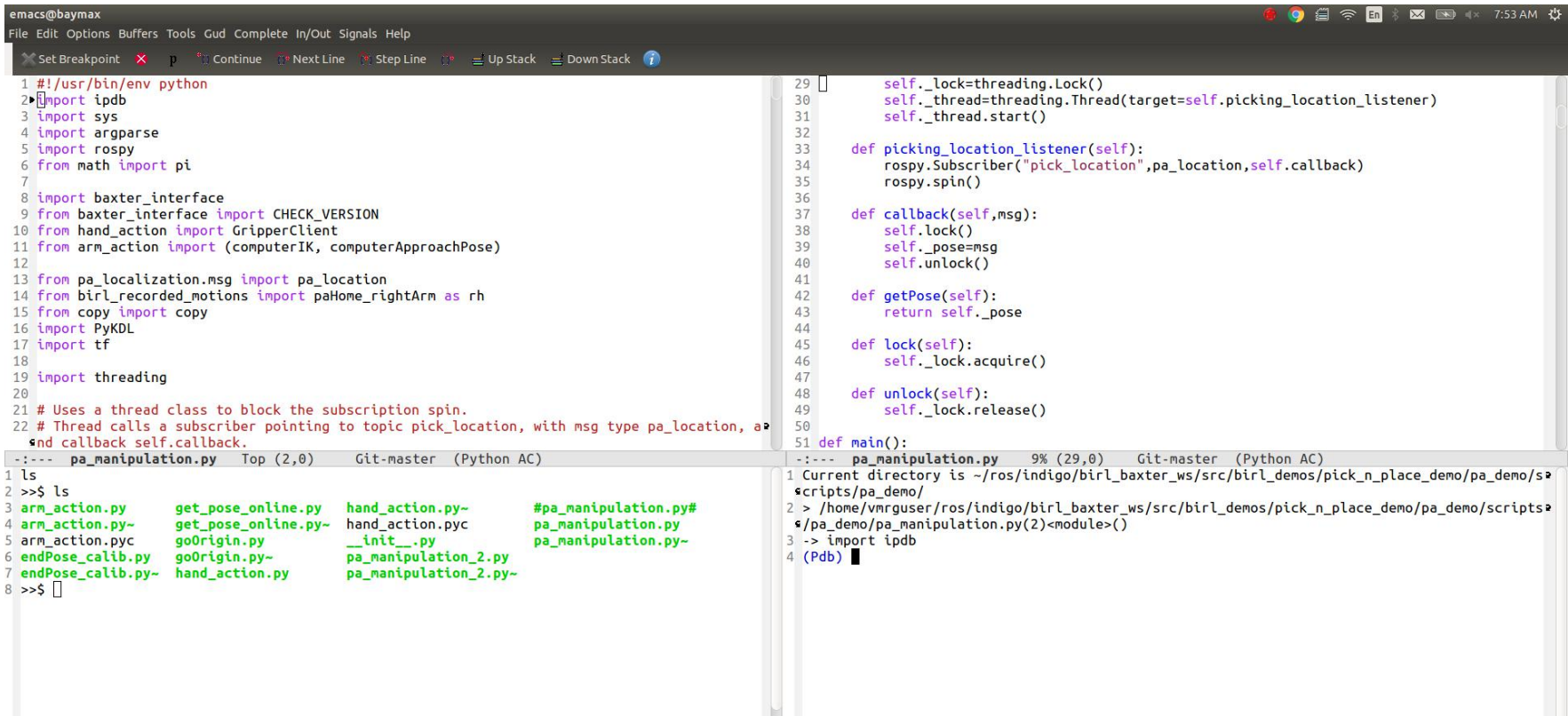
EMACS OR VIM

Extremely powerful editors and more.

- Powerful editor
- Strong integration with GDB/PDB

Live terminals

Easily expandable

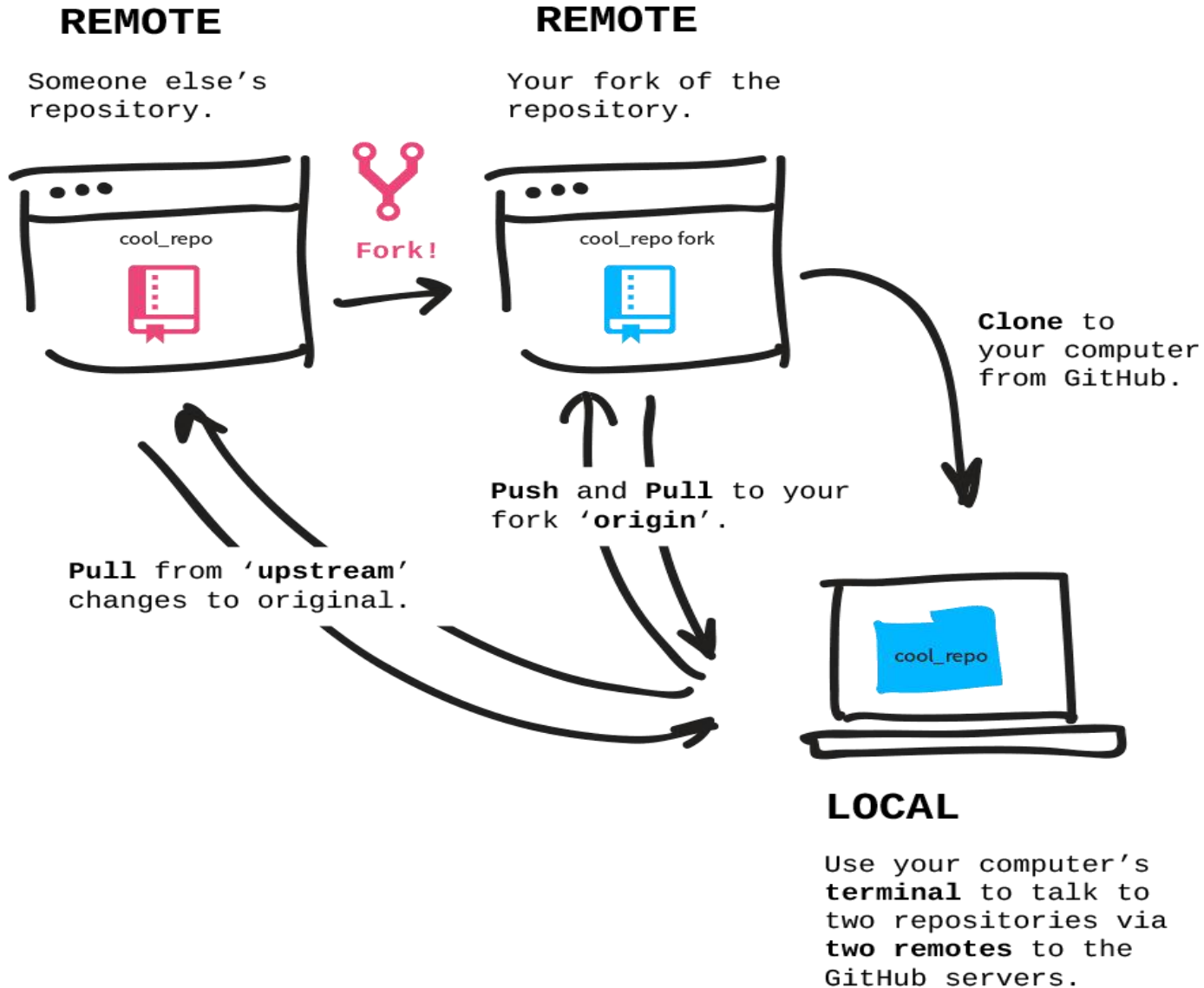


```
emacs@baymax
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Gud Complete In/Out Signals Help
Set Breakpoint Continue Next Line Step Line Up Stack Down Stack

1 #!/usr/bin/env python
2 import ipdb
3 import sys
4 import argparse
5 import rospy
6 from math import pi
7
8 import baxter_interface
9 from baxter_interface import CHECK_VERSION
10 from hand_action import GripperClient
11 from arm_action import (computerIK, computerApproachPose)
12
13 from pa_localization.msg import pa_location
14 from birl_recorded_motions import paHome_rightArm as rh
15 from copy import copy
16 import PyKDL
17 import tf
18
19 import threading
20
21 # Uses a thread class to block the subscription spin.
22 # Thread calls a subscriber pointing to topic pick_location, with msg type pa_location, a
  and callback self.callback.

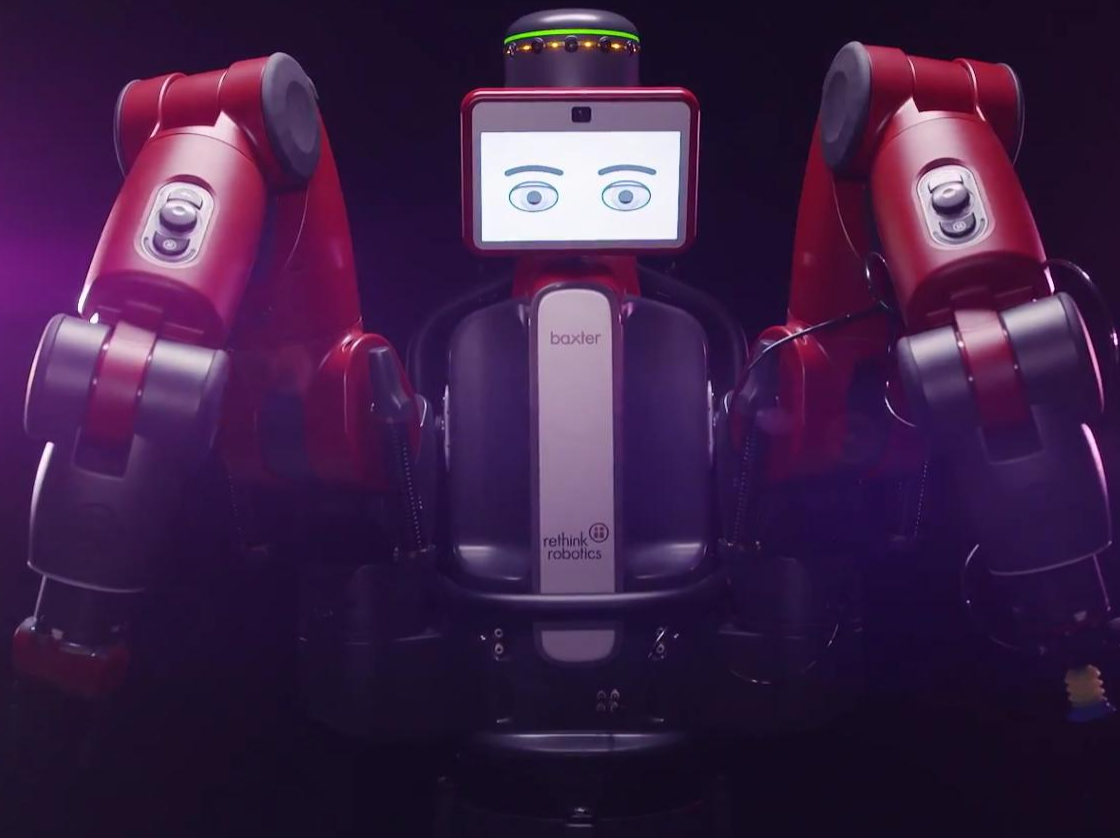
-:-- pa_manipulation.py Top (2,0) Git-master (Python AC)
1 ls
2 >> ls
3 arm_action.py get_pose_online.py hand_action.py- #pa_manipulation.py#
4 arm_action.py- get_pose_online.py- hand_action.pyc pa_manipulation.py
5 arm_action.pyc goOrigin.py __init__.py pa_manipulation.py-
6 endPose_calib.py goOrigin.py- pa_manipulation_2.py
7 endPose_calib.py- hand_action.py pa_manipulation_2.py-
8 >>$

29 self._lock=threading.Lock()
30 self._thread=threading.Thread(target=self.picking_location_listener)
31 self._thread.start()
32
33 def picking_location_listener(self):
34     rospy.Subscriber("pick_location",pa_location,self.callback)
35     rospy.spin()
36
37 def callback(self,msg):
38     self.lock()
39     self._pose=msg
40     self.unlock()
41
42 def getPose(self):
43     return self._pose
44
45 def lock(self):
46     self._lock.acquire()
47
48 def unlock(self):
49     self._lock.release()
50
51 def main():
-:-- pa_manipulation.py 9% (29,0) Git-master (Python AC)
1 Current directory is ~/ros/indigo/birl_baxter_ws/src/birl_demos/pick_n_place_demo/pa_demo/s
  cripts/pa_demo/
2 > /home/vnrguser/ros/indigo/birl_baxter_ws/src/birl_demos/pick_n_place_demo/pa_demo/s
  cripts/pa_demo/pa_manipulation.py(2)<module>()
3 -> import ipdb
4 (Pdb) █
```

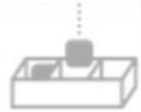




Getting to know Baxter



KITTING



PACKAGING



**LOADING &
UNLOADING**



**MACHINE
TENDING**



**MATERIAL
HANDLING**

Baxter's Arms

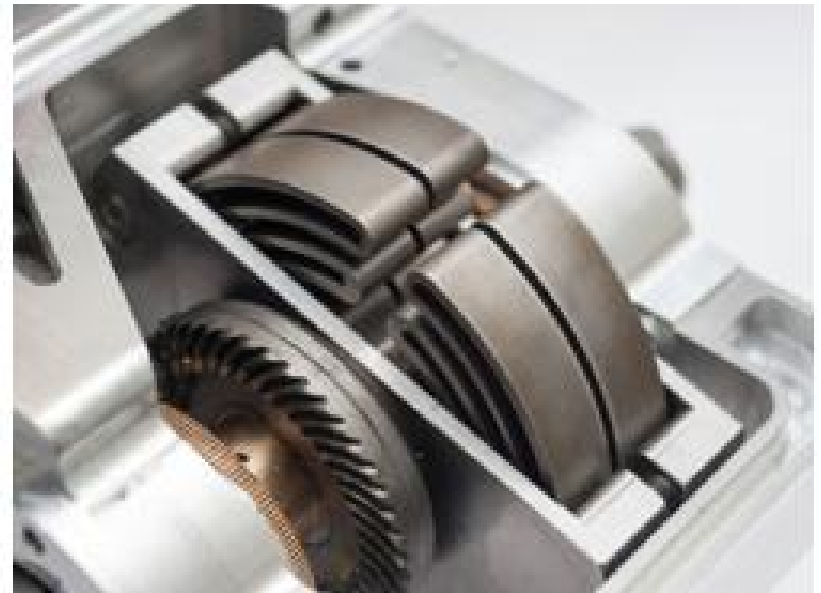
7 Degrees of Freedom (DoF)
7vs6 DoF = wider mobility.



Series Elastic Actuators

Spring between motor/gear:

1. Stable, low-noise Force Control.
2. Compliant.
3. Measure Torque at each joint.



Programming Layers

API

- Python interface for Baxter.
- Interface interacts with ROS.
- Goal to facilitate programming.

SDK

- Defines ROS:
messages, topics, services, action libs.
- Also provides command line tools.

Getting the Baxter Code

- Open source @ sdk.rethinkrobotics.com/wiki/Workstation_Setup



Contents [hide]

Description
Required Hardware
Step 1: Install Ubuntu
Step 2: Install ROS
Step 3: Create Baxter Development Workspace
Step 4: Install Baxter SDK Dependencies
Step 5: Install Baxter Research Robot SDK
Step 6: Configure Baxter Communication/ROS Workspace
Step 7: Verify Environment
Video
Next Step
Trouble?

Baxter's SDK

- As part of the SDK, Rethink has defined:
 - Topics:
`/robot/limb/...`
`/robot/head/...`
 - Message Types:
`baxter_core_msgs/`
 - Parameters:
`/baxter_emulator/left_gripper_type`
 - Services:
`/ExternalTools/PositionKinematicsNode/IKService`
 - Action Libs:
`/robot/limb/<limb>/follow_joint_trajectory/feedback`
`/robot/limb/<limb>/follow_joint_trajectory/result`
`/robot/limb/<limb>/follow_joint_trajectory/status`
 - User Tools
`roslaunch baxter_tools`

Getting Baxter Started

Setting the Baxter environment:

```
>> roscd      (ROS_WORKSPACE=/your_fav_ws_path)
>> ./baxter.sh (sim for simulator)
```

- Starting the Simulator:

```
>> roslaunch baxter_gazebo baxter_world.launch
```

- For real Baxter, you can check for automatic connection:

```
>> roslaunch baxter_gazebo baxter_world.launch
```

```
[baxter - http://011405P0002.local:11311] >>$ rostopic list
```

Baxter's Arm and Head Joints

The 7 DoF arms and Head pan consists of joints states, including:

- Position – joint angles (radians)
- Velocities – joint velocities (rad/s)
- Effort – torque exerted at each joint (Nm)

Topic

```
/robot/joint_states
```

Message Type:

```
sensor_msgs/JointState
```

Baxter's Arms: Control Modes

Arms can be controlled in 4 different modes. Top 3:

- **Position Control** – controller moves to target joint angles
- **Velocity Control** – controller moves to target joint velocities
- **Torque Control** – controller moves to target joint torques

Switch modes by pub commands (pos,vel,effort) @ > 5Hz

```
/robot/limb/<side>/joint_command (baxter_core_msgs/JointCommand.msg)
```

Message Type: baxter_core_msgs/JointCommand

```
int32 POSITION_MODE=1, int32 VELOCITY_MODE=2,  
int32 TORQUE_MODE=3, int32 RAW_POSITION_MODE=4  
int32 mode,  
float64[] command  
string[] names
```


Move Arm Manually...

```
rostopic pub -r 1000  
/robot/limb/right/joint_command  
baxter_core_msgs/JointCommand  
{mode: 1, command: [0.1744], names: ['right_s0']}
```

Publish to joint_command

- Manually test right position/velocity control.
- Simple Position Control Command

```
rostopic pub -r 10 /robot/limb/right/joint_command
baxter_core_msgs/JointCommand '{mode: 1, command: [-1.0], names:
['right_s0']}
```

- Simple Velocity Control Command

```
rostopic pub -r 10 /robot/limb/right/joint_command
baxter_core_msgs/JointCommand '{mode: 2, command: [-0.01], names:
['right_s0']}
```

EndPointState

Provides the following at the end-effector:

- **Pose** (m)
(position, orientation)
- **Twist** (m/s)
(lin vel, angular vel)
- **Wrench** (N/m)
(forces, torques)

```
/robot/limb/<side>/endpoint_state (baxter_core_msgs-EndpointState)
```

Baxter API

API

What is the API?

A new layer of code (based on python) is built on top of ROS.

Instead of having to:

- Publish or subscribe
- Call services

Call one of the API methods and

- read/write data through function arguments.

API is organized according to:

- Modules
 - Sub-modules.

The Baxter Interface: Python Module

baxter_interface

- This module consists of sub-modules to help interact with different parts of the robot.
- Each sub-module consists of a class of the same name.
`baxter_interface::limb::Limb`
- The class is a wrapper around ROS communications.

Sub-Modules (Interfaces)

Robot Enable	Limb	Head	Camera
Gripper	Navigator	Digital IO	Analog IO

Limb

Limb is the *class* within the limb sub-module.

- Queries the joint state
- Switches between control modes
- Sends Joint Commands (pos, vel, torque)

```
from baxter_interface import Limb
```

```
right_arm = Limb('right')  
left_arm = Limb('left')
```

Topics

```
/robot/joint_states  
/robot/limb/<side>/joint_command
```

Limb Class Overview

The methods below consider position only but...
The same routines exist for **velocity** and **effort**.

[str]	<code>joint_names(self)</code> Return the names of the joints for the spec
float	<code>joint_angle(self, joint)</code> Return the requested joint angle.
dict({str:float})	<code>joint_angles(self)</code> Return all joint angles.

dict({str: Limb.Point ,str: Limb.Quaternion })	<code>endpoint_pose(self)</code> Return Cartesian endpoint pose {position, orientation}.
--	---

	<code>set_joint_positions(self, positions, raw=False)</code> Commands the joints of this limb to the specified positions.
--	--

	<code>move_to_neutral(self, timeout=15.0)</code> Command the joints to the center of their joint ranges
--	--

BAXTER REPO

<https://github.com/RethinkRobotics/baxter>

Create ROS Workspace

```
$ mkdir -p ~/ros_ws/src  
# ros_ws (short for ROS Workspace)
```

Source ROS Setup

```
$ source /opt/ros/indigo/setup.bash
```

Build and Install

```
$ cd ~/ros_ws  
$ catkin_make  
$ catkin_make install
```

Install SDK Dependencies

```
$ sudo apt-get update  
$ sudo apt-get install git-core python-argparse python-wstool python-vcstools python-rosdep ros-indigo-control-msgs ros-indigo-joystick-drivers
```

Install Baxter SDK

Using the [wstool](#) workspace tool, we will checkout all required Baxter Github Repositories into your ROS workspace source directory.

```
$ cd ~/ros_ws/src  
$ wstool init .  
$ wstool merge https://raw.githubusercontent.com/RethinkRobotics/baxter/master/baxter_sdk.rosinstall  
$ wstool update
```

Build and Install

```
$ cd ~/ros_ws  
$ catkin_make  
$ catkin_make install
```

BIRL BAXTER REPO

https://github.com/birlrobotics/birl_baxter/wiki

BIRL Robotics GitHub Repo

The screenshot shows the GitHub profile for the Biomimetics and Robotics Lab (BIRL). The profile header includes the lab's name, location (Guangzhou, China), and website (http://ss.sysu.edu.cn/~Rojas/). Below the header, there are navigation tabs for Repositories, People (19), Teams (4), and Settings. A search bar and a 'New repository' button are visible. The main content area lists several repositories with their names, languages, star counts, and fork counts. A 'People' sidebar on the right shows a grid of 12 profile pictures and an 'Invite someone' button.

Biomimetics and Robotics Lab (BIRL)
This repository belongs to the Biomimetics Robotics lab at Guangdong University of Technology
Guangzhou, China <http://ss.sysu.edu.cn/~Rojas/>

Repositories | People 19 | Teams 4 | Settings

Filters [New repository](#)

- pick_n_place_demo** C++ ★ 0 🍴 0
Updated an hour ago
- birl_baxter** C++ ★ 2 🍴 9
Contains BIRL Baxter code and demos.
Updated 2 hours ago
- flexbe_pa_demo_behaviors** Python ★ 0 🍴 0
Updated 9 days ago
- flexbe_behavior_engine** Python ★ 0 🍴 4
Forked from team-vigir/flexbe_behavior_engine
Contains the behavior engine FlexBE.
Updated 11 days ago
- baxter_moveit_stomp_trac_ik_config** CMake ★ 0 🍴 1
Forked from ekuri/baxter_moveit_stomp_trac_ik_config
stomp moveit! configuration for baxter with trac_ik
Updated 20 days ago

People 19 >

[Invite someone](#)

BAXTER EXAMPLES

Baxter Examples

<http://sdk.rethinkrobotics.com/wiki/Examples>

Movement

[Joint Position Waypoints Example](#) - The basic example for joint position moves. Hand-over-hand teach and recording a number of

[Joint Position Keyboard Example](#) - This example demonstrates numerous joint position control.

[Joint Position Example](#) - Joystick, keyboard and file record/playback examples using joint position control of Baxter's arms.

[Joint Torque Springs Example](#) - Joint torque control example applying virtual spring torques.

[Joint Velocity Wobbler Example](#) - Simple demo that moves the arm with sinusoidal joint velocities.

[Joint Velocity Puppet Example](#) - Simple demo which mirrors moves of one arm on the other

[Inverse Kinematics Service Example](#) - Basic use of Inverse Kinematics solver service.

[Simple Joint Trajectory Example](#) - Simple demo using the joint trajectory interface.

[Simple Joint Trajectory Example - Simple](#)

[Joint Trajectory Playback Example](#) - Trajectory playback using the joint trajectory interface.

[Head Movement Example](#) - Simple demo moving and nodding the head.

[Head Action Client Example](#) - A demo to showcase the functionality of the head trajectory action server.

[Gripper Example](#) - Joystick and Keyboard control for the grippers.

[Gripper Cuff Control Example](#) - Simple cuff-interaction control with Zero-G mode.

Robot Configuration

[URDF Configuration Example](#) - A simple ROS node that shows how to add segment and joint subtrees to the robot's model.

Simulator

[IK Pick and Place Demo](#) - An intermediate example for combining Inverse Kinematics Service calls with Arm movement, gripper ar

Input and Output

[Camera Control Example](#) - Demonstrates usage for listing, opening, and closing the available cameras.

[View Cameras Example](#) - Simple tool for viewing camera feed on development machine.

[Screen Display](#) - Example tool for displaying image files (png, jpeg) on the Head Screen.

[I/O Example](#) - Flash the lights on the digital outputs.



baxter_baxter_tasks

https://github.com/birlrobotics/birl_baxter_tasks

Random Pick and Place w/ Smach

- Open 5 terminator windows and run the [./baxters.sh](#) sim script in all of them.
- Launch gazebo along with all the URDFs

```
$ roslaunch birl_baxter_description pick_n_place_box_gazebo.launch
```

- Run a service server to serve client calls.

```
$ rosrun birl_baxter_description pick_n_place_box_gazebo.launch
```

- Open the smach viewer:

```
$ rosrun smach_viewer smach_viewer.py
```

- Run the Joint Trajectory Action Server:

```
$ rosrun birl_sim_examples pick_n_place_joint_trajectory_smach.py
```

- Try different clients to perform tasks:

```
$ rosrun birl_sim_examples pick_n_place_srv_client_random_smach.py
```


Random Pick and Place w/ Smach

- Open 5 terminator windows and run the [./baxters.sh](#) sim script in all of them.
- Launch gazebo along with all the URDFs

```
$ roslaunch birl_baxter_description pick_n_place_box_gazebo.launch
```

- Run a service server to serve client calls.

```
$ rosrun birl_baxter_description pick_n_place_box_gazebo.launch
```

- Open the smach viewer:

```
$ rosrun smach_viewer smach_viewer.py
```

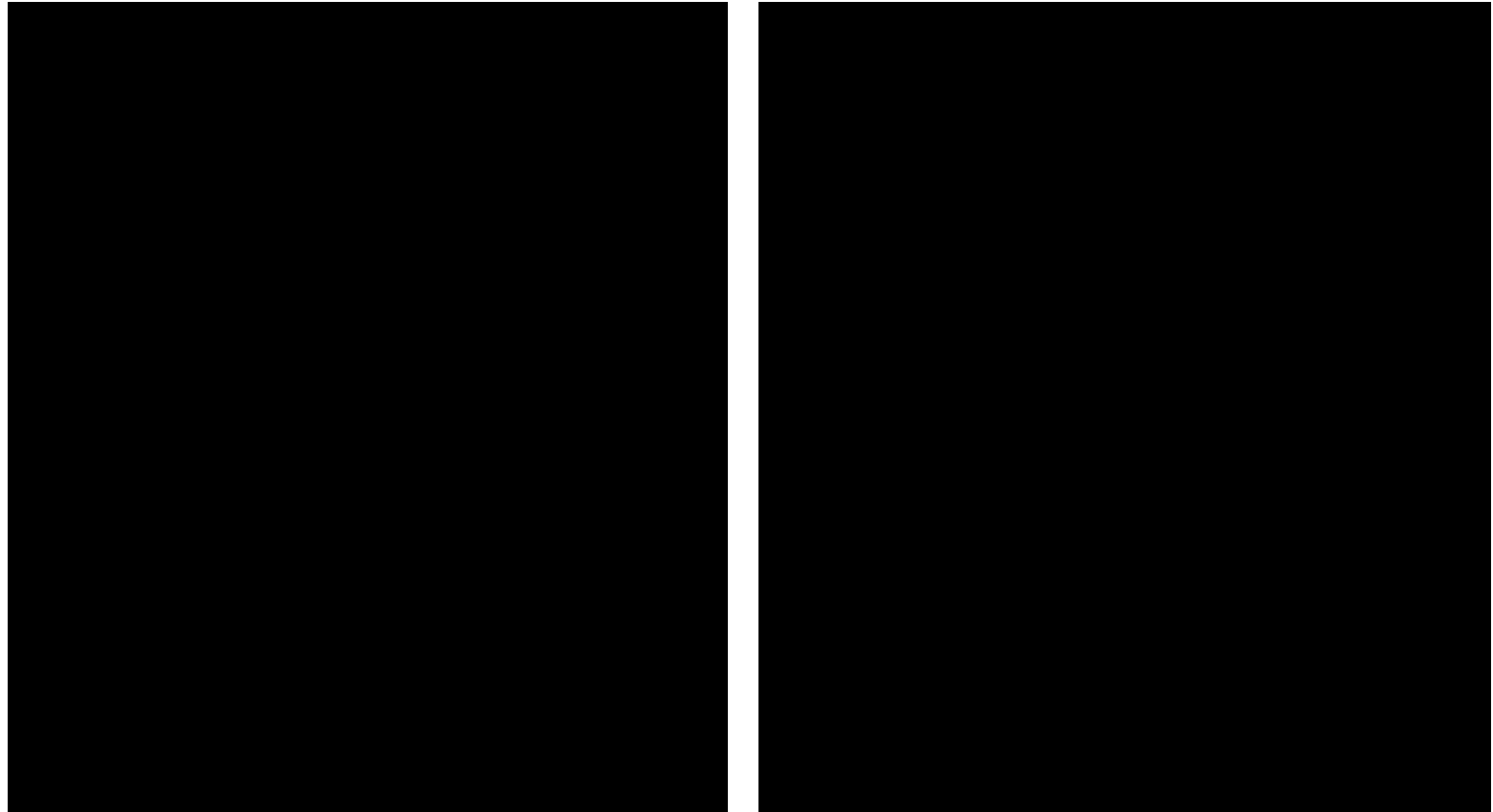
- Run the Joint Trajectory Action Server:

```
$ rosrun birl_sim_examples pick_n_place_joint_trajectory_smach.py
```

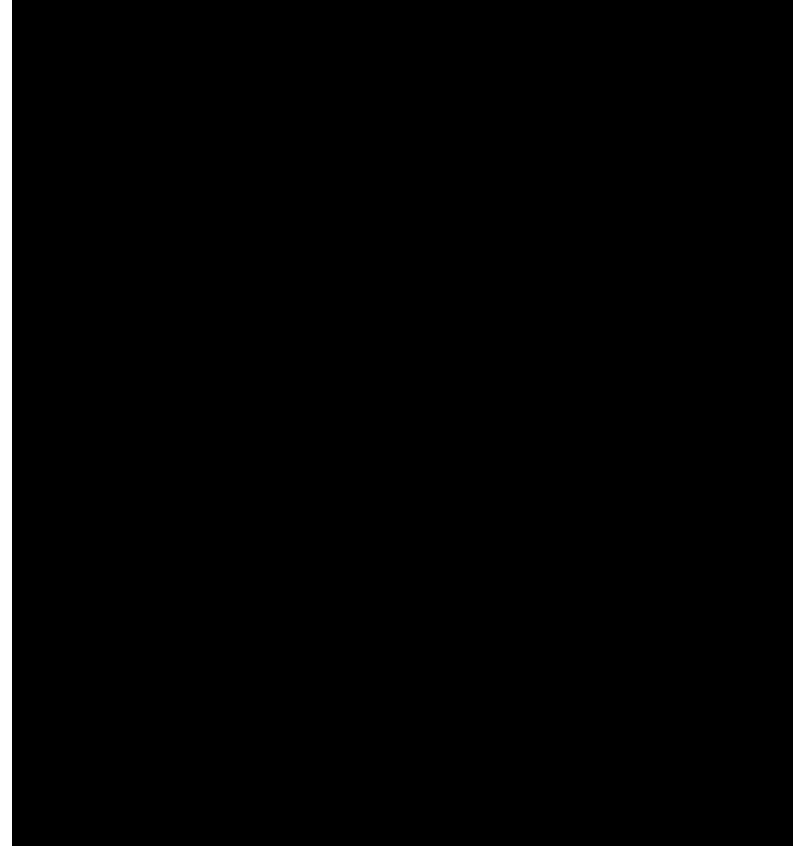
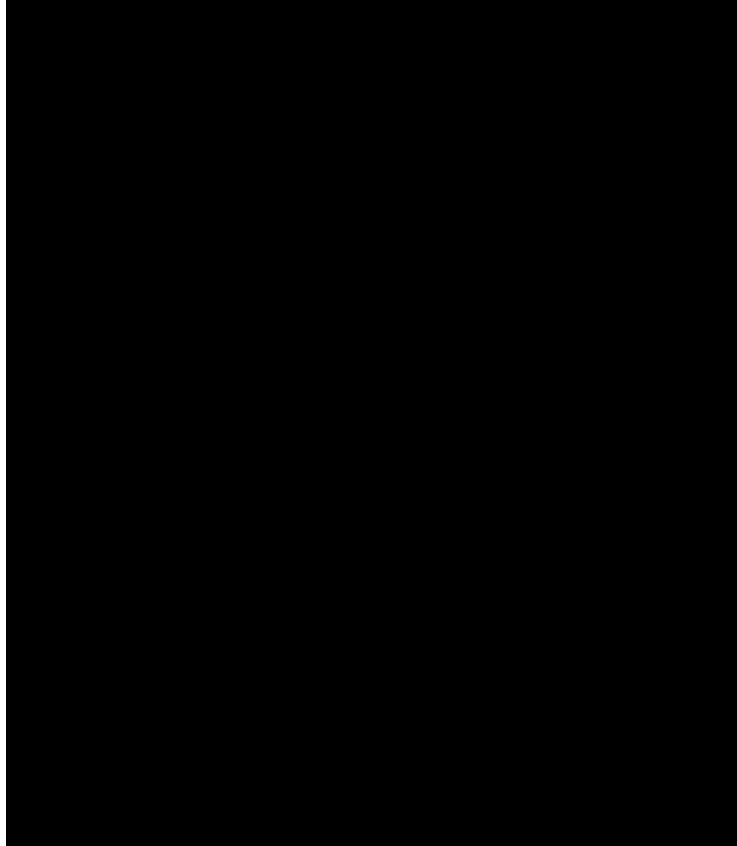
- Try different clients to perform tasks:

```
$ rosrun birl_sim_examples pick_n_place_joint_trajectory_smach.py
```

Advanced: Pick and Place with Anomaly Recovery



Advanced: Open and Close Drawer with Anomaly Recovery



questions
